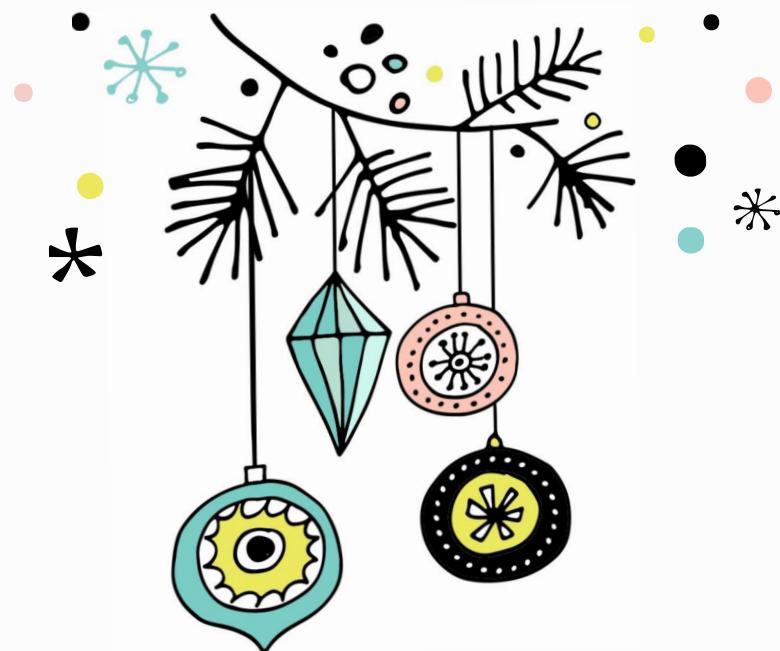


★ REGALO ★
Cupán



Valor

Por

Código